

| Session    | Title                          | Nr. | Author              | Paper   |
|------------|--------------------------------|-----|---------------------|---|
| Opening    | Opening                        | 109 | Bauer               | European Electricity Sector between Market and Technology   |
| Suppliers' | Suppliers' Forum               |     |                     |   |
| Session A  | New Concepts & Novel Processes | 19  | Mc Kenzie et al.    | Economics of CO2 Capture using the Calcium Cycle using a Pressurized Fluidized Bed Combustor  |
|            |                                | 28  | Johansson et al.    | Comparison of Oxygen Carriers for Chemical-Looping Combustion of Methane-rich Fuels   |
|            |                                | 49  | Saastamoinen et al. | Fluidized Bed Combustion in High Concentrations of O2 and CO2   |
|            |                                | 50  | Adanez et al.       | Behavior of a CuO-Al2O3 Oxygen Carrier in a 10 kW Chemical-Looping Combustion Plant   |
|            |                                | 51  | Czakiert et al.     | <a href="#">Fluidized Bed Combustion in Oxygen Enriched Conditions</a>  |
|            |                                | 55  | Hughes et al.       | Oxy-Fuel Combustion of Coal in a Circulating Fluidized Bed Combustor  |
|            |                                | 56  | Kronberger et al.   | Circulating Fluidized Bed Reactor Systems for Chemical-Looping Combustion   |
|            |                                | 110 | Goidich et al.      | Integration of Ultra-Supercritical OTU and CFB Boiler Technologies  |
| Session B  | Gasification                   | 3   | Xiao et al.         | Comparison of coal partial gasification in laboratory and pilot scale PFB reactors  |
|            |                                | 22  | Aragon et al.       | FLUMOV: A new concept of combustor/gasifier based on fluidized-moving bed   |
|            |                                | 24  | Zhong et al.        | The Basic Research on Wood Biomass Fluidized Bed Gasification   |
|            |                                | 30  | Cousins et al.      | The development and use of a laboratory scale reactor to study aspects of gasification in an air blown fluidised bed                                      |
|            |                                | 39  | Hejdova et al.      | Effect of Experimental Conditions on Co-gasification of Coal and Polyethyleneterephthalate in the Atmospheric Fluidized Bed Reactor                       |
|            |                                | 58  | Miccio et al.       | Staged Gasification of Biomass and Wastes in Fluidized Bed  |
|            |                                | 61  | Rapagna et al.      | Pyrolysis and gasification of large wood spherical particles in a fluidized bed reactor   |
|            |                                | 65  | Gomez et al.        | Evaluation of mass transport effects in a bench-scale BFB gasifier designed for kinetic determinations  |
|            |                                | 66  | Gomez et al.        | Pilot plant experiences on fluidised bed gasification of orujillo and MBM   |
|            |                                | 83  | Ruoppolo et al.     | H2 production by catalytic methane decomposition in fixed and fluidized bed reactors  |
|            |                                | 91  | Gulyurtlu et al.    | Comparison of Contaminants in Gas and Solid Wastes from Co-gasification of Sewage Sludge with Coal and with Biomass                                       |
|            |                                | 94  | Arena et al.        | Fluidized Bed Gasification of Solid Wastes: Analyses of Possible Deviations of the Main Process Variables   |
|            |                                | 101 | Hofbauer et al.     | Scale Up of Fluidized Bed Gasifiers from Laboratory Scale to Commercial Plants: Steam Gasification of Solid Biomass in a Dual Fluidized Bed System        |
| Session C  | Fundamentals/R&D               | 6   | Iribarne et al.     | <a href="#">Sintering Tests for Calcium Sulphate, Pure and with Additives</a>   |
|            |                                | 10  | Wu et al.           | Reactivation Properties of Four Canadian Limestones   |
|            |                                | 12  | Theis et al.        | Mitigation of Deposit Buildup during Straw and Bark Combustion by Co-Firing with Peat or Sand   |
|            |                                | 13  | Wang et al.         | A Simple Model for Sulphation of CaO-based Sorbents in Fluidized Bed Combustion   |
|            |                                | 16  | Shimizu et al.      | Decomposition of CaSO4 in the Presence of Coal Ash  |
|            |                                | 17  | Winaya et al.       | Reduction of VM Evolution Rate from a Plastic Pellet during Bubbling Fluidized Bed Pyrolysis by Using Porous Bed Material                                 |
|            |                                | 23  | Chen et al.         | Experimental Study on the Sulfation Characteristics of Limestone with SO2 under High CO2 Partial Pressure   |
|            |                                | 32  | Chadeesingh et al.  | The Combustion of Mixtures of Methane and Air in Bubbling Fluidized Beds of Hot Sand  |
|            |                                | 43  | Baron et al.        | A Simple physicochemical view of bubbling FBC   |
|            |                                | 46  | Binder et al.       | <a href="#">Start up Process of a PCFB System with an Internal Gas Burner Unit</a>  |
|            |                                | 59  | Fennell et al.      | The Use of Limestone Particles for the Capture of CO2: 1st Initial Reactivity and Loss of Reactivity after Repeated Cycles of Calcination and Carbonation |
|            |                                | 60  | Barisic et al.      | Catalytic Reduction of NO by CO over Bed Materials from a 12 MWth CFB Boiler Burning Biomass Fuels and Wastes   |

|                  |  |  |
|------------------|--|--|
|                  | 70 Kontinnen et al.                          | Trace element behaviour in the fluidized bed gasification of solid recovered fuels-A thermodynamic study   |
|                  | 76 Niklasson et al.                          | Biomass co-firing in a CFB boiler-The influence of fuel and bed properties on in-furnace gas-concentration profiles                                |
|                  | 78 Takuwa et al.                             | <a href="#">Control of Formation of Fine Particulates with Alkali Metal Compounds by Kaolin Injection during Coal Combustion</a>                   |
|                  | 79 Zevenhoven et al.                         | Trace elements from fluidized bed pyrolysis of a coal-sewage sludge mixture  |
|                  | 85 Scale et al.                              | Assessment of limestone attrition by impact loading during fluidized bed combustion  |
|                  | 86 Liu et al.                                | Large Coal Particles Fragmentation and Attrition Behavior Study under CFBC Conditions  |
|                  | 96 Lackner et al.                            | <a href="#">Development of Optical Diagnostics for FBC Optimization and Control</a>  |
|                  | 97 Sreekanth et al.                          | Effect of Shape and Size of Wood on Primary Fragmentation in a Laboratory Scale Fluidized Bed Combustor  |
|                  | 121 Mi et al.                                | <a href="#">An experimental study of combustion characteristics of petroleum coke in a pilot fluidized bed boiler</a>                              |
| <b>Session D</b> | <b>Alternative Fuels</b>                     |  |
|                  | 7 Kuzmin et al.                              | <a href="#">Co-Combustion of Coal and Bio-Pellets in the High Temperature Fluidized Bed</a>  |
|                  | 48 Suzuki et al.                             | Combustion of Sewage Sludge in a Pressurized Fluidized Bed Combustor   |
|                  | 54 Okasha et al.                             | Combustion of Combined Rice Straw-Bitumen Pellets in a Fluidized Bed   |
|                  | 80 Zotter et al.                             | <a href="#">RDF-Firing in a Circulation Fluidised Bed - 130 MWth-Project</a>   |
|                  | 88 Gulyurtlu et al.                          | Co-firing of Biomass and other Wastes in Fluidized Bed Systems   |
|                  | 90 Wischniewski et al.                       | Co-combustion of Biomass and Waste in the Coal Fired 252 MWth CFB Combustor Duisburg: Some Synergy Effects   |
|                  | 92 Werkelin et al.                           | Seasonal Variation in the Quality of Scandinavian Wood-Fuels for Fluidized Bed Combustion  |
|                  | 95 Steinbrecht et al.                        | Thermal Utilization of Low Calorific Fuel Gases in SFBC Plants   |
|                  | 102 Pallier et al.                           | <a href="#">High Performance Biomass Fired CFB Boiler for Bischofferode Power Plant</a>  |
|                  | 106 Ionel et al.                             | <a href="#">Co-Combustion of Biomass in a Romanian Fluidised Bed Combustion Facility</a>   |
|                  | 107 Preto et al.                             | Bubbling FBC Combustion of Alberta Petronleum Coke   |
|                  | 111 Juchelkova et al.                        | <a href="#">CO2 Reduction Potential and Co-combustion Possibilities of the FBC Boilers on the Czech Conditions</a>                                 |
|                  | 122 Seemann et al.                           | <a href="#">BioCOM - A New Bubbling Fluidized Bed Combustion System with High Efficiency and Low Emissions</a>                                     |
|                  | 123 Knautz et al.                            | <a href="#">Decentralized Energy Utilization in Fluidized Beds: Incineration of Low Calorific Fuels (&lt; 7 MW) in Small to Medium Size Plants</a> |
| <b>Session E</b> | <b>Operators' Workshop together with VGB</b> |  |
|                  | 36 Yue et al.                                | Post Combustion in Circulating Fluidized Bed Boilers   |
|                  | 52 Johansson et al.                          | The Performance of a 20 MWth Energy-from-Waste Boiler  |
|                  | 62 Mirek et al.                              | Operating conditions of arrowhead nozzles and the windbox in a 235 Mwe CFB boiler  |
|                  | 64 Arro et al.                               | Estonian oil shale firing at CFB boilers   |
|                  | 69 Bolhar et al.                             | Combustion of Biomass in Bubbling Fluidised Beds-Operation Experiences   |
|                  | 71 Basu et al.                               | An experimental investigation into the over-bed start-up of a fluidized bed boiler   |
|                  | 113 Juergensen et al.                        | Protective spray coatings in fluidized-bed systems (Investigation of the suitability of various spray coatings for finned tube walls)              |
|                  | 114 Roeper et al.                            | Experience in wearing protection measures for water walls of CFB combustion systems  |
|                  | 115 Plackmeyer et al.                        | A method for checking FBC air nozzles on wear and blockage   |
|                  | 116 Seeber et al.                            | Optimization of the Coal Injection at the Wolfsburg-CFB  |
|                  | 117 Mineur et al.                            | Expansion of a Process for the Incineration of Sewage Sludge in a Stationary Fluidised Bed   |
|                  | 118 Basler et al.                            | Co-incineration of plastic waste in the circulating fluidised bed combustion of Koehler Energie GmbH in Oberkirch/Germany                          |
|                  | 119 Strauss et al.                           | Start-up and operation optimization of a 39 MWth bubbling fluidized bed incinerator for domestic waste and sewage sludge                           |
|                  | 120 Roeper et al.                            | Operating Experience with Measures for the Improvement of the Cyclone Removal Efficiency   |
| <b>Session F</b> | <b>Environment</b>                           |  |
|                  | 2 Shuangchen et al.                          | <a href="#">Analysis on Gas and Liquid Mass Transfer Process and Desulfurization Experimental Study by JBR</a>                                     |
|                  | 5 Rao et al.                                 | Carbonation of FBC Ash using Sonic Energy  |

|                  |                                   |  |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
|                  | 8 McKenzie et al.                 | Economic Review of CFB Ash Reactivation  |
|                  | 9 Salib et al.                    | Pilot Plant Studies on Improving Sulphur Capture in CFBC Boiler using Water  |
|                  | 20 Szentannai et al.              | Digestate and FBC are a Harmonious Couple  |
|                  | 21 Kurkcu et al.                  | Utilisation potential for fly ashes generated from fluidised bed combustion of low quality lignites  |
|                  | 31 Wu et al.                      | Investigation on Desulfurization of Co-firing of Petroleum Coke and Coal in CFB Boiler   |
|                  | 37 Hou et al.                     | Reduction of N <sub>2</sub> O and NO by NH <sub>3</sub> on Circulating Ashes: The Effect of O <sub>2</sub> Concentration   |
|                  | 57 Scala et al.                   | Set up of a fluidized bed reactor for mercury vapor capture by powdered activated carbon   |
|                  | 68 Lu et al.                      | The Fluidized Bed Combustion of Romanian Electrocarbons  |
|                  | 81 Iribarne et al.                | The Solubility of FBC Ashes  |
|                  | 82 Fang et al.                    | An experimental study on burnout characteristic of anthracite in CFB boiler  |
|                  | 84 Montagnaro et al.              | The desulphurizing ability of ettringite formed during the hydration/reactivation of FBC waste   |
|                  | 99 Kassman et al.                 | Gas Phase Alkali Chlorides and Deposits During Co-Combustion of Coal and Biomass   |
|                  | 105 Niemi et al.                  | The influence of lead and zinc on superheater deposit formation in fluidised bed combustions of demolition wood  |
|                  | 112 De-Chang Liu et al.           | <a href="#">75 t/h Circulating Fluidized Bed Boiler: Technical Modification of Recirculation Combustion of Electrostatic Precipitator Ash to Improve Boiler Thermal Efficiency</a> |
| <b>Session G</b> | <b>Fluidization</b>               |  |
|                  | 14 Huang et al.                   | Investigation on the structure and arrangement of a large-scale circulation fluidized bed boiler   |
|                  | 15 Briongos et al.                | Improving non-intrusive measurement techniques for monitoring fluidized bed dynamics   |
|                  | 18 Guo et al.                     | Cold Model Experiments and Numerical Simulation on a Selective Bed Bottom Ash Cooler in a 410t/h CFB Boiler  |
|                  | 27 Elamsaard et al.               | Simulation on Swirling Flow-Field Characteristics in the Vortexing Fluidized Bed Combustor   |
|                  | 33 Yue et al.                     | Effect of Geometrical Parameters on the Performance of Square Cyclone  |
|                  | 40 Bartels et al.                 | Early Agglomeration Recognition System (EARS) for Industrial Circulating Fluidized Bed Conversion  |
|                  | 44 Edvardsson et al.              | Measuring the External Solid Flux in a CFB boiler  |
|                  | 45 Pallares et al.                | Interpretation of dynamics of pressure measurements in CFB boilers   |
|                  | 47 Zhang et al.                   | Fluidization Characteristics of Rice Husk in a Bubbling Fluidized Bed  |
|                  | 98 Haslinger et al.               | Bench-scale CFB riser design with converging section-fluid dynamics and applications   |
|                  | 104 Jeon et al.                   | Hydrodynamic Characteristics of Binary Solids Mixtures in a Square Internally CFB  |
| <b>Session H</b> | <b>Chemical Processes</b>         |  |
|                  | 42 Li et al.                      | Natural Gas Combustion in Fluidized Bed Heat Treating Furnace  |
|                  | 53 Komatina et al.                | Investigations of the influence of volatiles on the sticking behaviour during reduction of iron ore in a fluidized bed   |
|                  | 75 Schenk et al.                  | Application of Fluidized Bed Technology for Reduction of Fine Iron Ore in Ironmaking Processes   |
|                  | 100 Schuster et al.               | Reduction of Coarse Hematite Iron Ore in Fluidized Bed Reactors at Elevated Pressures  |
| <b>Session I</b> | <b>Modeling/CFD-Simulation</b>    |  |
|                  | <a href="#">4 Yassin et al.</a>   | <a href="#">Thermal processing of Municipal Solid Waste</a>  |
|                  | 41 Kallio et al.                  | Characteristics of gas and solids mixing in a CFB determined from 3D simulations   |
|                  | 63 Luisser et al.                 | A Fuel Reactor Model for Chemical-Looping Combustion - Analysis and Parameter Study  |
|                  | 67 Proell et al.                  | Description of local release in an industrial scale bubbling bed waste incinerator   |
|                  | 73 Kaushal et al.                 | Steam gasification of solid biomass in a dual fluidized bed system-fluid dynamic and reaction modelling of the combustion reactor  |
|                  | <a href="#">89 Scalari et al.</a> | <a href="#">3D Dynamic Modelling of Enel Sulcis 790 MWth CFB Combustion Unit: Model Development and Preliminary Results</a>  |
|                  | 93 Ferrante et al.                | A further contribution to modeling the low-temperature fluidized combustion of liquid hydrocarbon fuels  |
|                  | 103 Brink et al.                  | A modified approach for predicting Nox emission trends from biomass fired bubbling fluidized bed boilers   |
| <b>Session J</b> | <b>Heat Transfer</b>              |  |
|                  | 35 Yue et al.                     | Heat Release Fraction along the Furnace in a CFB Combustor   |
|                  | 72 Koksal et al.                  | CFD Simulation of Surface-to-Bed Heat Transfer in a Freely Bubbling Fluidized Bed  |
|                  | 74 Pronobis et al.                | New Designs of Convection Surfaces in CFB Boilers  |